

Revision Sheet (Final Exam)

A. Rewrite the following sentences using If- clauses:

- 1. Brown Tree Industries is not a socially responsible company, and it doesn't make any effort to help the community.  
.....  
.....
- 2. The company's owner doesn't live in the community, so she is not aware of some of the problems it has.  
.....  
.....
- 3. Employees were not encouraged to pay close attention to product safety, so the company's products did not have a good record with consumer organizations.  
.....  
.....
- 4. Since a lot of community members did not buy the company's products, the company wasn't doing well.  
.....  
.....
- 5. Roadsides look terrible when they are not kept clean.  
.....
- 6. I don't have money so I can't donate to charity.  
.....
- 7. When you see the minister, please tell him to pay close attention to pollution issues.  
.....  
.....

B. Rewrite the following sentences using the correct verb tense and the give prompt:

- 1. It is my parents' twenty-fifth wedding anniversary next Saturday. (married)  
.....
- 2. Come along next Monday; the band always practices on Monday afternoon. (will)  
.....
- 3. Do you have an idea of your arrival time on Friday? (what time)  
.....
- 4. That skier is going far too fast, and those trees are very close. (hit)  
.....
- 5. Do you think ghosts exist? (believe)  
.....
- 6. I haven't finished the books you have lent me. (for 2 weeks)  
.....

7. There is a cake in the oven. (baked)  
.....
8. Most of the workers started working here in 1995. (since)  
.....
9. Kay and I met each other twenty years ago. (known)  
.....
10. I returned to the hotel room. The maid finished cleaning the room. (By the time)  
.....
11. I was waiting for the bus at the bus stop for 20 minutes and then I saw a car slam into the lamp post. (when)  
.....  
.....
12. He used to give her a lift to work in the days before she passed her driving test. (would)  
.....  
.....
13. My cousin will live with us for 5 years until he graduates in 2020. (by the time)  
.....

**C. Rewrite the following sentences using the correct modal verb:**

1. It is forbidden to walk in the building site without helmets.  
You.....
2. There is no obligation to get an international license to drive in this country.  
Foreigners.....
3. I advise you to disconnect the gas supply before you leave the house.  
You .....
4. I am certain that the noise is coming from the neighbor's house.  
The noise.....
5. I am sure that sound is not an explosion.  
It .....
6. They are late. I think they are held up in traffic. I am not sure.  
They .....
7. What is all this water sound? I am sure it is not raining.  
It .....
8. There is a knock at the door. I am sure it is not the postman because he only comes in the morning.  
It .....
9. My team members are playing well. They have a lot of chances to win.  
They .....
10. It is essential that you take these tablets after food.  
You .....

**D. Change the following sentences into the passive form if possible. Use a by-phrase when necessary.**

1. You must wash this garment in cold water.  
.....
2. The builders built this bridge in 1970.  
.....
3. My parents are staying with us over the weekend.  
.....
4. They collect the information from the retail outlets and they enter it on the database.  
.....
5. Someone has vandalized the lift in our block.  
.....
6. The jury convicted the man and the judge sentenced him to fifteen years in jail.  
.....
7. They are giving the twins a kitten for their birthday.  
.....
8. They will have been cleaning the house for 4 hours things by the time their visitors arrive.  
.....
9. Mr. Jones will send you an invoice after we have delivered the furniture.  
.....
10. By the time we returned to the laboratory, John Houston had already discovered the mistake.  
.....

**E. Complete the following text with the correct form of the words in brackets:**

**Fleet Street**

Nowadays, (journal).....can be a lonely job, with hours spent at a computer or on the phone. But if you say the words ‘Fleet Street’ to a British (journal)....., you can conjure up an (excite).....past world, where the (write).....word was gold and the newspaper was king.

Fleet Street, in the center of London, is synonymous with the British press because of its (history).....links with the news world. This world had its (begin).....in the 1550s when the first printing works appeared there. Soon, the area became well-known for producing books and pamphlets and during the 1700s, the first (day).....newspaper appeared. Fleet Street was the perfect (locate).....for gathering news. It was close to the City- the (finance).....center of London- the Old Bailey, which is the main (crime).....court, and the (govern).....in the House of Parliament. By the middle of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, almost every major tabloid, and broadsheet had its head office in the Fleet Street. Journalists would rush and fight to get the (late).....news stories. They would spend long hours in the Fleet Street pubs and

restaurants, interviewing their 'contacts' while drinking and eating at the expense of their (employ)..... . It was the street that never slept.

However, from the 1980s, technology was starting to change the way newspapers were produced, so new and bigger premises were needed. (Gradual)....., all the papers moved to the outskirts of the city. Printing became (computer).....and journalists began spending more and more time on their mobile phones and less time on their (prolong).....business lunches.

Many older journalists are still unhappy about the change. One of them, Peter McKay, wrote in *The Independent*, 'Fleet Street was a seething mass of printers, advertisers and journalists, drinking and punching each other very night, all night. People (literal).....never went home.....Nowadays, we sit in the far corners of London, like battery hens at computer terminals, pecking out stuff and never meeting one another.'

**F. Find words or phrases in the text that mean exactly as the following:**

1. Done without company or friends (p. 1): .....
2. Small newspaper with short articles (p. 2): .....
3. Most recent (p. 2): .....
4. Lands and buildings (p.3): .....
5. Without exaggeration (p.4): .....
6. Picking bits of information (p.4): .....

**G. Read the text carefully and give full answers to the following questions: USE YOUR OWN WORDS:**

1. Why is a journalist's job considered 'a lonely job' in our days?
2. Why is Fleet Street equivalent to the British press?
3. What changed in the journalism field after the 1980s?
4. What did Peter McKay compare journalists to?